

Hebrew Grammar Cards

<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. □ □ □</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. הַ □ □ □</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. יָ □ □ □</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. תָ □ □ □</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. יָ □ □ □</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. תָ □ □ □</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>VERB □ □ □</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>VERB הַ □ □ □</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>VERB הַ □ □ □</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 4</p> <p>VERB □ □ □ י</p>

fem. singular
(e.g., חֲכָמָה
wise woman)

masc. singular
(e.g., חָכָם
wise man)

fem. plural
(e.g., חֲכָמוֹת
wise women)

masc. plural
(e.g., חֲכָמִים
wise men)

fem. dual
(e.g., חֲכָמוֹתַי
two wise women)

masc. dual
(e.g., חֲכָמַי
two wise men)

she did _____
pf. (complete action)
e.g., שָׁמְרָה she kept

he did _____
pf. (complete action)
e.g., שָׁמַר he kept

he will _____
impf. (incomplete action)
e.g., יִשְׁמַר he will keep

they did _____
pf. (complete action)
e.g., שָׁמְרוּ they kept

Hebrew Grammar Cards

<p>Ch. 4</p> <p>VERB □□□ת</p>	<p>Ch. 4</p> <p>VERB ת□□□י</p>
<p>Ch. 4</p> <p>VERB ת□□□_ֿ</p> <p> ת□□□יִ</p>	<p>Ch. 4</p> <p>VERB □□□י</p> <p> □□□יִ</p> <p> □□□יִ</p>
<p>Ch. 7</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. ת□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 7</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. י□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 7</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. □□□</p>	<p>Ch. 7</p> <p>NOUN/ADJ. זות□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 7</p> <p>UNACCENTED תֿ_ֿ ת□□□</p>	

they will _____
impf. (incomplete action)
e.g., יִשְׁמְרוּ they will keep

she will _____
impf. (incomplete action)
e.g., תִּשְׁמֹר she will keep

Imperfect with waw

יִשְׁמֹר - he will keep
וְיִשְׁמֹר - and he will keep
וְיִשְׁמַר - and he **kept**

Perfects with waw

שָׁמְרָה - she kept
וְשָׁמְרָה - and she **will keep**

masc. pl. construct
(e.g., חֲכָמִי
wise men of...)

fem. sg. construct
(e.g., חֲכָמָה
wise woman of...)

No diff. in masc. sg. endings,
rely on vowel reductions

דָּבָר - *word* (regular)
דְּבַר - *word of ...* (cst.)

No diff. in fem. pl. endings,
rely on vowel reductions

חֲכָמוֹת - *wise women* (regular)
חֲכָמוֹת - *wise women of ...* (cst.)

Directional Ending

מִצְרַיִם - **to** Egypt
בַּיִתָּהּ - **to** a house

Hebrew Grammar Cards

<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יִ□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>*(יִ□□→) יִ□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יִ□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>*(הוּ→) הוּ□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>*(הָ→) הָ□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>נִ□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>כֵּם□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>כֵּן□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>*(הֵם→) הֵם□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>*(הֵן→) הֵן□□□</p>

your (m.sg.) _____

קוֹלְךָ - *your voice*

my _____

קוֹלִי - *my voice*

his _____

קוֹלוֹ - *his voice*

your (f. sg.) _____

קוֹלֶיךָ - *your voice*

our _____

קוֹלֵנוּ - *our voice*

her _____

קוֹלָהּ - *her voice*

your (f. pl.) _____

קוֹלְכֶן - *your voice*

your (m. pl.) _____

קוֹלְכֶם - *your voice*

their (f. pl.) _____

קוֹלָן - *their voice*

their (m. pl.) _____

קוֹלָם - *their voice*

Hebrew Grammar Cards

<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יִּ□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p> <p>pronounced /-av/</p>
<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p>
<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p>	<p>Ch. 8</p> <p>יָיִ□□□</p>

your (m.sg.) _____ S

קוֹלְיָךְ - *your voices*

my _____ S

קוֹלִי - *my voices*

his _____ S

קוֹלְיָיו - *his voices*

your (f. sg.) _____ S

קוֹלְיָךְ - *your voices*

our _____ S

קוֹלֵינוּ - *our voices*

her _____ S

קוֹלְיָהּ - *her voices*

your (f. pl.) _____ S

קוֹלֵיכֶן - *your voices*

your (m. pl.) _____ S

קוֹלֵיכֶם - *your voices*

their (f. pl.) _____ S

קוֹלֵיהֶן - *their voices*

their (m. pl.) _____ S

קוֹלֵיהֶם - *their voices*

Hebrew Grammar Cards

Ch. 8	Ch. 8
מִלְּנִי	מִלְּנוּ
Ch. 8	Ch. 8
מִלְּנָה	כְּמוֹנִי
Ch. 8	Ch. 8
יֵשׁ לִי בֵּן	אֵין לִי בֵּן
Ch. 8	Ch. 8
אֶתִּי (אֶת)	אֶתִּי (אֶת)

from him (or) from us
(= מִמֶּנּוּ) (= מִמֶּנּוּ)

from me
(= מִמֶּנִּי)

like me
(כְּ = כְּמוֹ)

from her
(= מִמֶּנָּהּ)

I don't have a son
(lit. There is not to me a son)

use of ל for possession

I have a son
(lit. There is to me a son)

use of ל for possession

with me
(with a dot = *with*)

... me
(/o/ = obj. marker)

Hebrew Grammar Cards

<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַל</p>	<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְהָ</p>
<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְתָּ</p>	<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְתָּ</p>
<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְתִּי</p>	<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְתִּי</p>
<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְתֶּם</p>	<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְתֶּם</p>
<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְנוּ</p>	<p>Ch. 13</p> <p>קָטַלְנוּ</p>

she killed
(*Qal Perf. 3fs*)

he killed
(*Qal Perf. 3ms*)

you killed (f sg)
(*Qal Perf. 2fs*)

you killed (m sg)
(*Qal Perf. 2ms*)

they killed
(*Qal Perf. 3cp*)

I killed
(*Qal Perf. 1cs*)

you killed (f pl)
(*Qal Perf. 2fp*)

you killed (m pl)
(*Qal Perf. 2mp*)

He was great
Qal STATIVE
a-class theme vowel

we killed
(*Qal Perf. 1cp*)

Ch. 13

כָּבֵד

Ch. 13

קָטַן

He was small
Qal STATIVE
u-class theme vowel

He was heavy
Qal STATIVE
i-class theme vowel

Hebrew Grammar Cards

Ch. 14	Ch. 14
יְקַטֵּל	תִּקְטֹל
Ch. 14	Ch. 14
תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטְלֵי
Ch. 14	Ch. 14
אֶקְטֹל	יְקַטְלוּ
Ch. 14	Ch. 14
תִּקְטְלֵנָה	תִּקְטְלוּ
Ch. 14	Ch. 14
תִּקְטְלֵנָה	נִקְטֹל

she will kill
(*Qal Imperf. 3fs*)
**Identical to 2ms "you"*

he will kill
(*Qal Imperf. 3ms*)

you will kill (f sg)
(*Qal Imperf. 2fs*)

you will kill (m sg)
(*Qal Imperf. 2ms*)
**Identical to 3fs "she"*

they will kill (m pl)
(*Qal Imperf. 3mp*)

I will kill
(*Qal Imperf. 1cs*)

you will kill (m pl)
(*Qal Imperf. 2mp*)

they will kill (f pl)
(*Qal Imperf. 3fp*)
** Identical to 2fp "you"*

we will kill
(*Qal Imperf. 1cp*)

you will kill (f pl)
(*Qal Imperf. 2fp*)
** Identical to 3fp "they"*

<p>Ch. 14</p> <p>VOWEL PATTERNS (Qal STATIVE Perfects)</p>	<p>Ch. 14</p> <p>VOWEL PATTERN (Qal ACTIVE Perfect)</p>
<p>Ch. 14</p> <p>VOWEL PATTERN (Qal STATIVE Imperfect)</p>	<p>Ch. 14</p> <p>VOWEL PATTERNS (Qal ACTIVE Imperfects)</p>

קַטֵּל

a-class theme vowel

שָׁכַב כָּבַד קָטַן

a-class (looks like active)
/i, u/ must be stative

יִקְטֹל (a-?)

Preformative /a/
+ any theme vowel

יִכָּבֵד

Preformative /i/
+ a-class theme vowel

Hebrew Grammar Cards

Ch. 15	Ch. 15
אֶקְטֹלָהּ	נִקְטֹלָהּ
Ch. 15	Ch. 15
קְטֹלָהּ	קִטְלָהּ
Ch. 15	Ch. 15
קִטְלוּ	קִטְלוּנָהּ
Ch. 13	Ch. 13
אֶל	לָא

Let us kill (OR)
We intend to kill
(*Qal Cohortative 1cp*)

Let me kill (OR)
I intend to kill
(*Qal Cohortative 1cs*)

Kill!
(*Qal Imperative 2fs*)
הַיָּהוּגֵטְלֵי from *impf*

Kill!
(*Qal Imperative 2ms*)
הַיָּהוּגֵטְלֵי from *impf*

Kill!
(*Qal Imperative 2fp*)
הַיָּהוּגֵטְלֵינָה from *impf*

Kill!
(*Qal Imperative 2mp*)
הַיָּהוּגֵטְלֵי from *impf*

Negative
used with
Perf/Imperf

Negative
used with
Jussive/Cohortative

<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַל</p>	<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַלָּה (קָטַלְתָּ)</p>
<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַלִּים</p>	<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַלְוֹת</p>
<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַלְוּ</p>	<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַלְוָה</p>
<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַלִּים</p>	<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַלְוֹת</p>
<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַל</p>	<p>Ch. 16</p> <p>קָטַלְוּ</p>

killing [one]
(*Qal Participle fs*)

killing [one]
(*Qal Participle ms*)

killing [ones]
(*Qal Participle fp*)

killing [ones]
(*Qal Participle mp*)

being killed [one]
(*Qal Participle fs*)

being killed [one]
(*Qal Participle ms*)

being killed [ones]
(*Qal Participle fp*)

being killed [ones]
(*Qal Participle mp*)

killing (verbal n.)
(*Qal Infinitive Abs.*)

killing (verbal n.)
(*Qal Infinitive Cst*)

Ch. 18	<p>CORE FORMS: NIPHAL (PERF.)</p>	Ch. 18	<p>CORE FORMS: NIPHAL (INF. CST.)</p>
Ch. 18	<p>CORE FORMS: NIPHAL (INF. ABS.)</p>	Ch. 18	<p>CORE FORMS: NIPHAL (PARTICIPLE)</p>
Ch. 19	<p>CORE FORMS: PIEL (PERF.)</p>	Ch. 19	<p>CORE FORMS: PIEL (INF. CST.)</p>
Ch. 19	<p>CORE FORMS: PIEL (INF. ABS.)</p>	Ch. 19	<p>CORE FORMS: PIEL (PARTICIPLE)</p>

הַקְּטִיל

נִקְטִיל

נִקְטִילְךָ

נִקְטִיל / הַקְּטִיל

קִטִּיל

קִטִּילְךָ

מִקְטִיל

קִטִּיל / קִטִּילְךָ

Ch. 19	Ch. 19
<p>CORE FORMS: PUAL (PERF.)</p>	<p>CORE FORMS: PUAL (INF. CST.)</p>
Ch. 19	Ch. 19
<p>CORE FORMS: PUAL (INF. ABS.)</p>	<p>CORE FORMS: PUAL (PARTICIPLE)</p>
Ch. 19	Ch. 19
<p>CORE FORMS: HITHPAEL (PERF.)</p>	<p>CORE FORMS: HITHPAEL (INF. CST.)</p>
Ch. 19	Ch. 19
<p>CORE FORMS: HITHPAEL (INF. ABS.)</p>	<p>CORE FORMS: HITHPAEL (PARTICIPLE)</p>

קִּטְלָה

קִּטְלָה

מִקְטָלָה

קִּטְלָה

הִתְקַטְּלָה

הִתְקַטְּלָה

מִתְקַטְּלָה

הִתְקַטְּלָה

Hebrew Grammar Cards

Ch. 20	Ch. 20
<p>CORE FORMS: HIPHIL (PERF.)</p>	<p>CORE FORMS: HIPHIL (INF. CST.)</p>
Ch. 20	Ch. 20
<p>CORE FORMS: HIPHIL (INF. ABS.)</p>	<p>CORE FORMS: HIPHIL (PARTICIPLE)</p>
Ch. 20	Ch. 20
<p>CORE FORMS: HOPHAL (PERF.)</p>	<p>CORE FORMS: HOPHAL (INF. CST.)</p>
Ch. 20	Ch. 20
<p>CORE FORMS: HOPHAL (INF. ABS.)</p>	<p>CORE FORMS: HOPHAL (PARTICIPLE)</p>

הַקְטִיל

הַקְטִיל

מִקְטִיל

הַקְטִיל

הֶקְטִיל

הֶקְטִיל

מֶקְטִיל

הֶקְטִיל

<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 22</p> <p style="text-align: center;">HISTORIC FORMS USED WITH SUFFIXES (3fs Perfect)</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 22</p> <p style="text-align: center;">HISTORIC FORMS USED WITH SUFFIXES (2fs Perfect)</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Ch. 22</p> <p style="text-align: center;">HISTORIC FORMS USED WITH SUFFIXES (2 pl. Perfect)</p>	

תִּקְוָה

(תִּקְוָה)

תִּקְוָה

(e.g., תִּקְוָה)

תִּקְוָה

(תִּקְוָה/תִּקְוָה)