



FIXING OUR EYES ON JESUS!

In the Old & New Testament
*A Study in the
book of Hebrews*



*FIXING OUR
EYES ON
JESUS!*

JESUS IS SOO MUCH
BETTER THAN . . .

2001

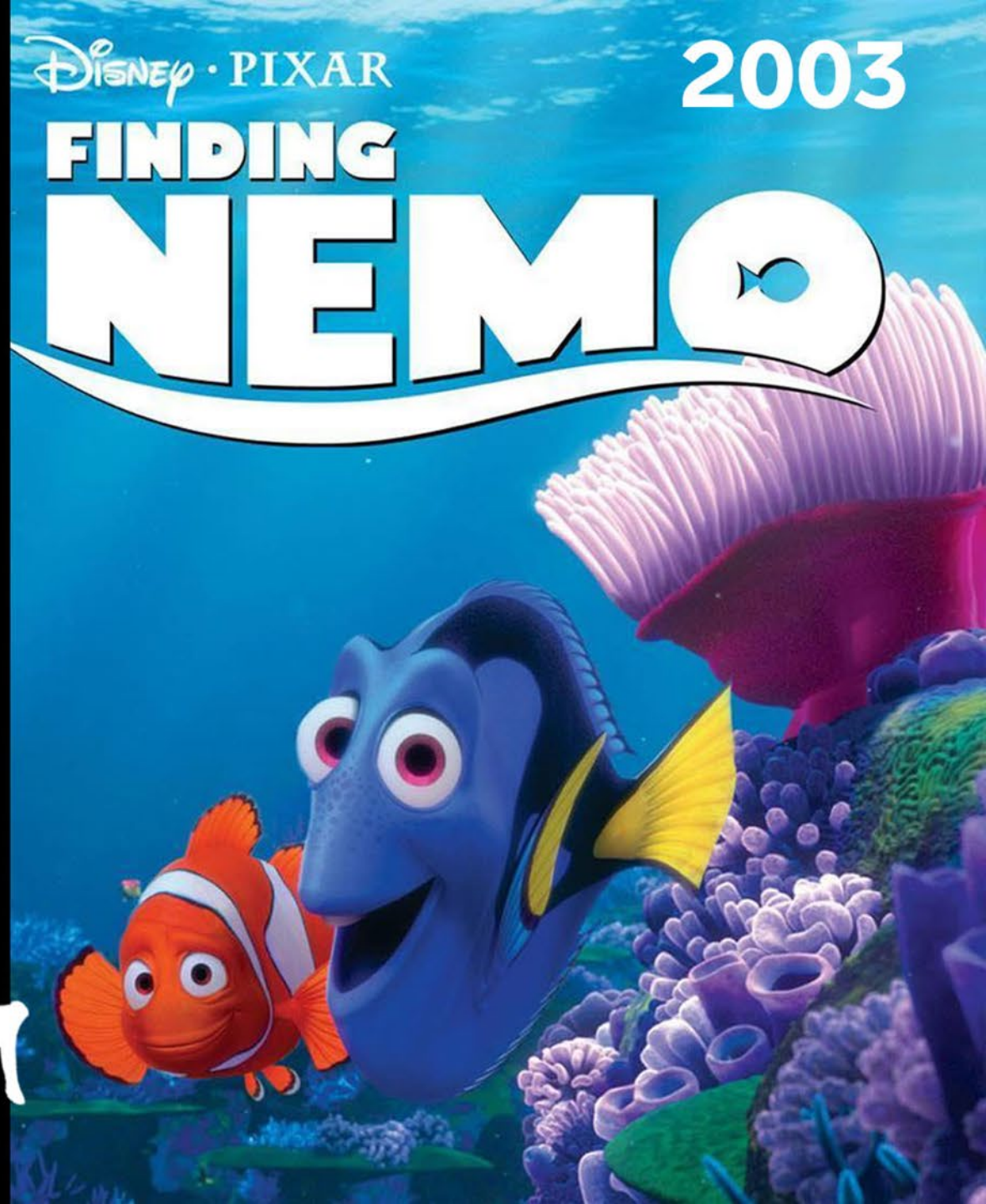


Disney • PIXAR

2003

FINDING

NEMO

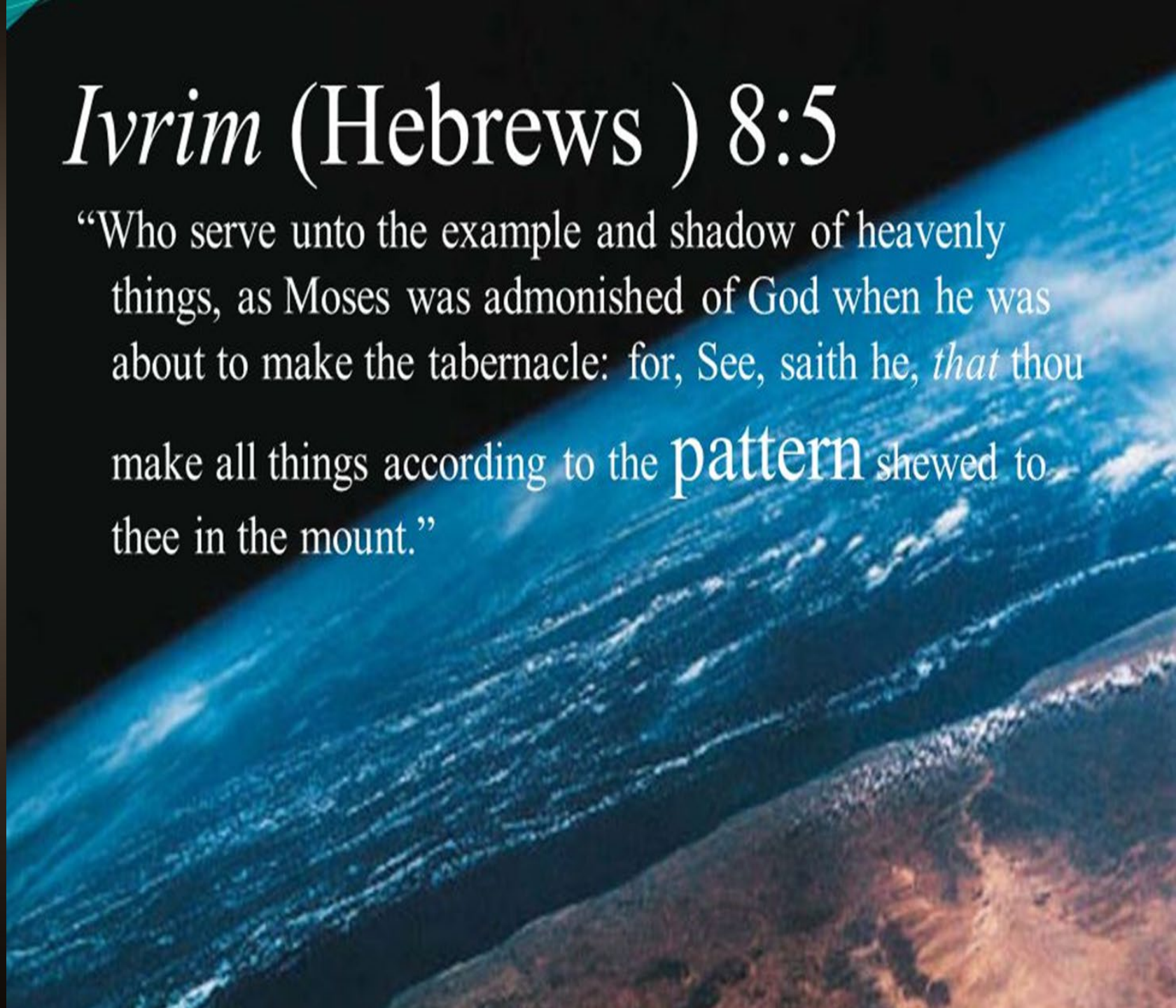




Types,
symbols,
Foreshadow
copies,
patterns
Parable
8:5, 9:9, 23-
24, 10:1,
11:19

Ivrim (Hebrews) 8:5


“Who serve unto the example and shadow of heavenly things, as Moses was admonished of God when he was about to make the tabernacle: for, See, saith he, *that* thou make all things according to the **pattern** shewed to thee in the mount.”



Better and better

- Better than Abraham, “Hebrew”s
- Better than sporadic signs/word
- Better than Angels!!
- Better than we deserve!
- Better than Adam, ultimate man
- Better than the high priest

FLYING OUR EYES ON JESUS!



OUR PASTOR'S MESSAGE THIS SUNDAY IS

JESUS IS

G R E A T E R

THAN MOSES

(TEXT: HEBREWS 3:1-6)

worthy of more glory

- **Quotes Numbers 12, Moses**
- **Most humble servant!**
- **Brings God to men, men to God**
- **Faithful in His house!**
- **His lips to God's ears! Friends of God!**

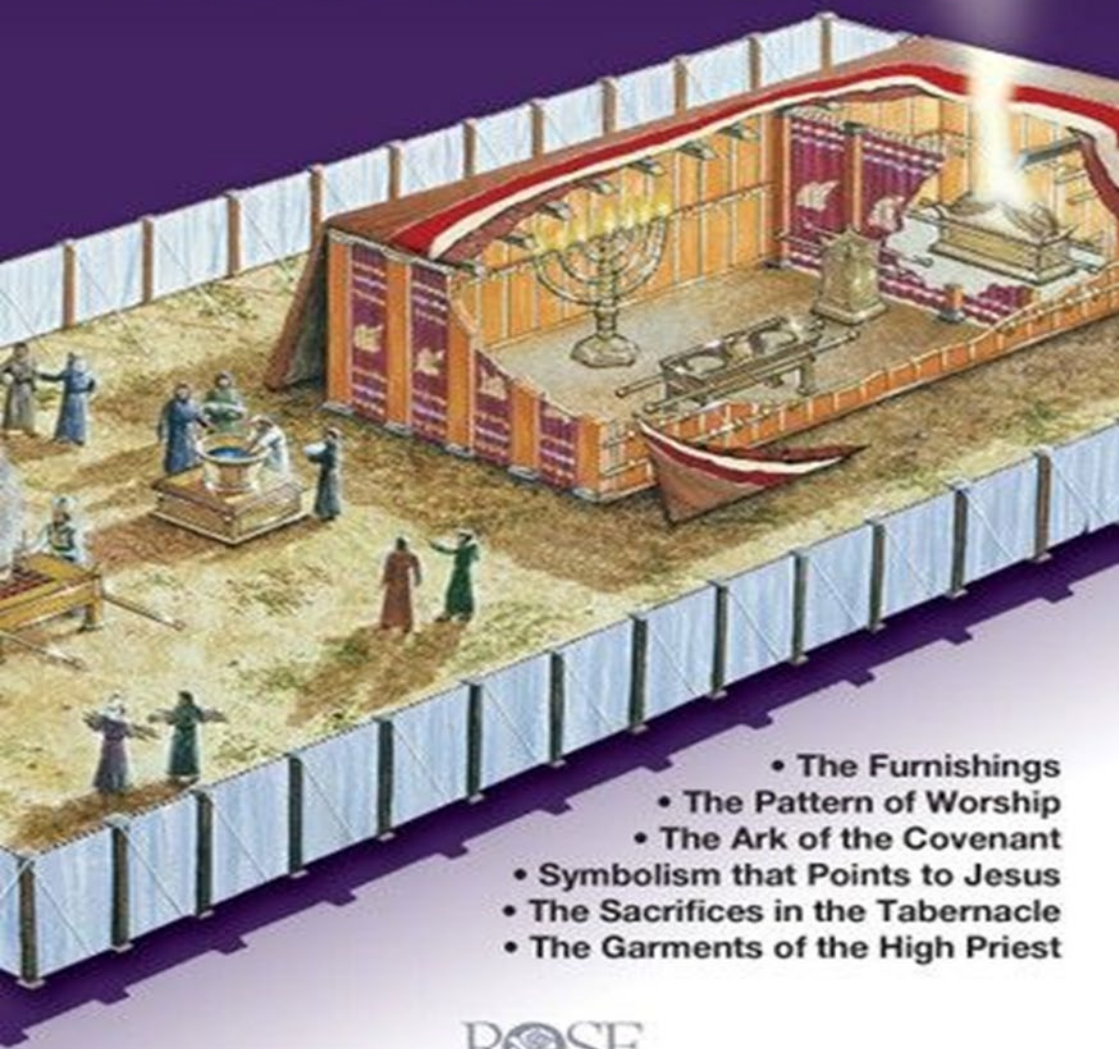
Exodus 33:11

FIXING OUR EYES ON JESUS!

Miriam becomes a Leper



The Tabernacle



- The Furnishings
- The Pattern of Worship
- The Ark of the Covenant
- Symbolism that Points to Jesus
- The Sacrifices in the Tabernacle
- The Garments of the High Priest



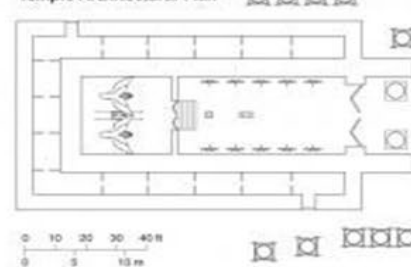
A structure with three levels was built around the walls of the temple. The lower chamber was 7.5 feet (2.3 m) wide, the middle chamber was 9 feet (2.7 m) wide, and the upper chamber was 10.5 feet (3.2 m) wide (1 Kings 6:5–6, 8, 10).

Two ornate wooden doors, overlaid with gold, separated the inner sanctuary from the nave (1 Kings 6:31–32).

The nave had clerestory windows with recessed frames (1 Kings 6:4).

The vestibule was 30 feet (9.1 m) wide and 15 feet (4.6 m) deep (1 Kings 6:3; cf. 2 Chron. 3:4).

Temple Architectural Plan



The hollow bronze pillar on the north was called "Boaz," and the one on the south was called "Jachin" (1 Kings 7:21; cf. 2 Chron. 3:17).

Two ornate wooden, folding doors, overlaid with gold, separated the nave from the vestibule (1 Kings 6:33–35).

The bronze altar for burnt offerings was 15 feet (4.6 m) high and 30 feet (9.1 m) long and wide (cf. 2 Chron. 4:1).

The inner sanctuary (or Most Holy Place) was a 30-foot (9.1-m) cube (1 Kings 6:15–29; 2 Chron. 3:8–14). Such rooms were often elevated in temples of the ancient Near East. Two massive golden cherubim stood on either side of the ark, each 15 feet (4.6 m) tall with 15-foot (4.6-m) wingspans (1 Kings 6:23–28). The ark of the covenant stood between the two cherubim (1 Kings 8:1–11; cf. 2 Chron. 5:2–14).

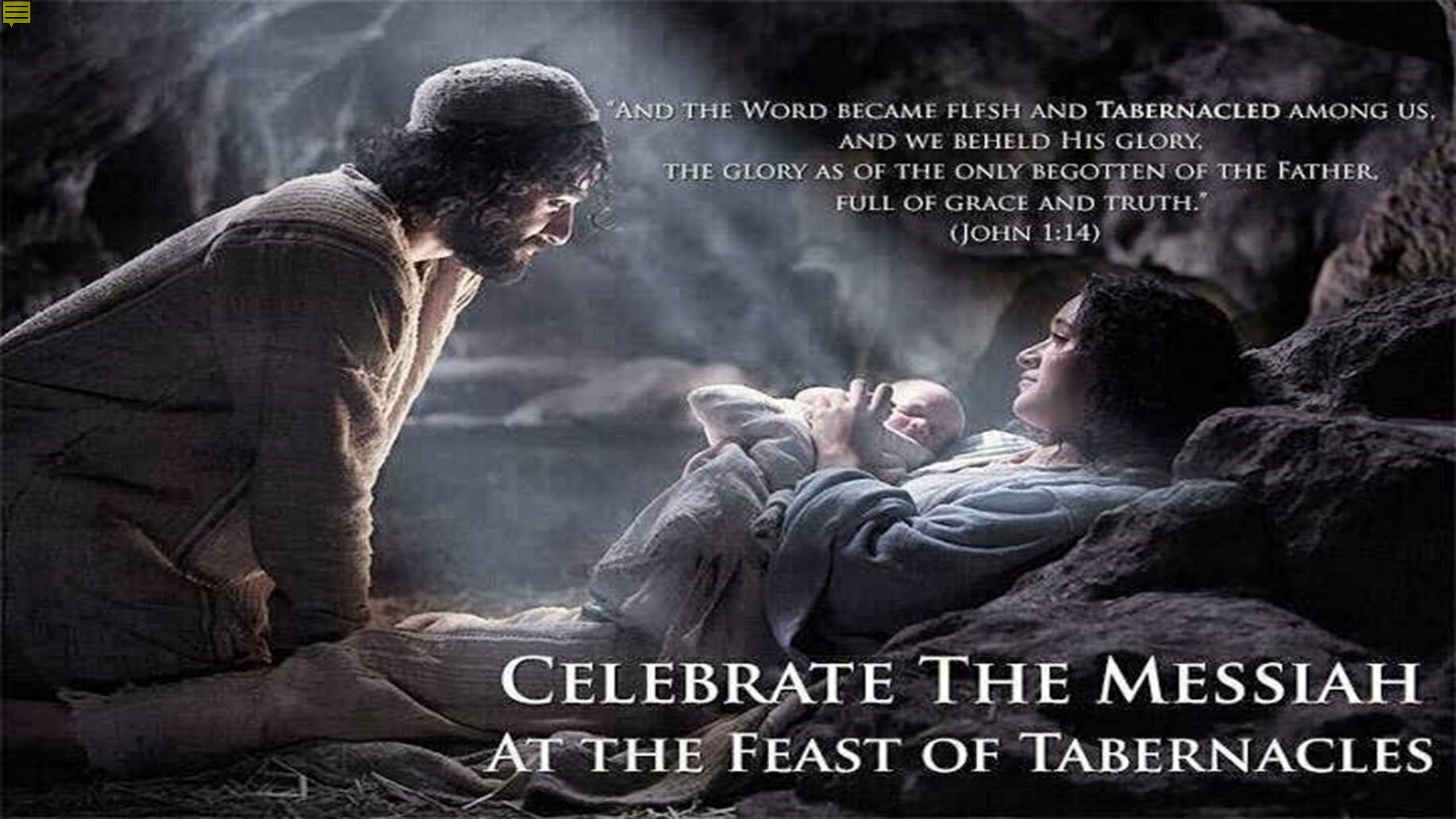
The nave (or Holy Place) was 60 feet (18 m) long and 30 feet (9.1 m) wide (1 Kings 6:15, 17–18; cf. 2 Chron. 3:5–7). It contained the golden altar of incense; the golden table for the bread of the Presence; and 10 golden lampstands, five on the north and five on the south (1 Kings 7:48–49; cf. 2 Chron. 4:7).

Ten bronze wheeled stands, each holding a large basin, contained water for rinsing off the animal parts that were used for the burnt offerings (1 Kings 7:27–28; cf. 2 Chron. 4:6).

The "sea" was a metal basin 7.5 feet (2.3 m) high and 15 feet (4.6 m) in diameter. It held 12,000 gallons (44,000 liters) of water for the priests to wash in. It was supported by 12 bronze oxen in sets of three, facing in each direction (1 Kings 7:23–26; cf. 2 Chron. 4:2–5).

SOLOMON'S TEMPLE

Solomon began to build "the house of the Lord" in Jerusalem on Mount Moriah in the spring of 967 or 966 B.C. (1 Kings 6:1; 2 Chron. 3:1–2) and completed it seven years later, in the fall of 960 or 959 (1 Kings 6:38). The temple itself, not including the surrounding chambers on three sides, was 90 feet (27 m) long, 30 feet (9 m) wide, and 45 feet (14 m) high. It stood in the middle of a court with boundary walls.

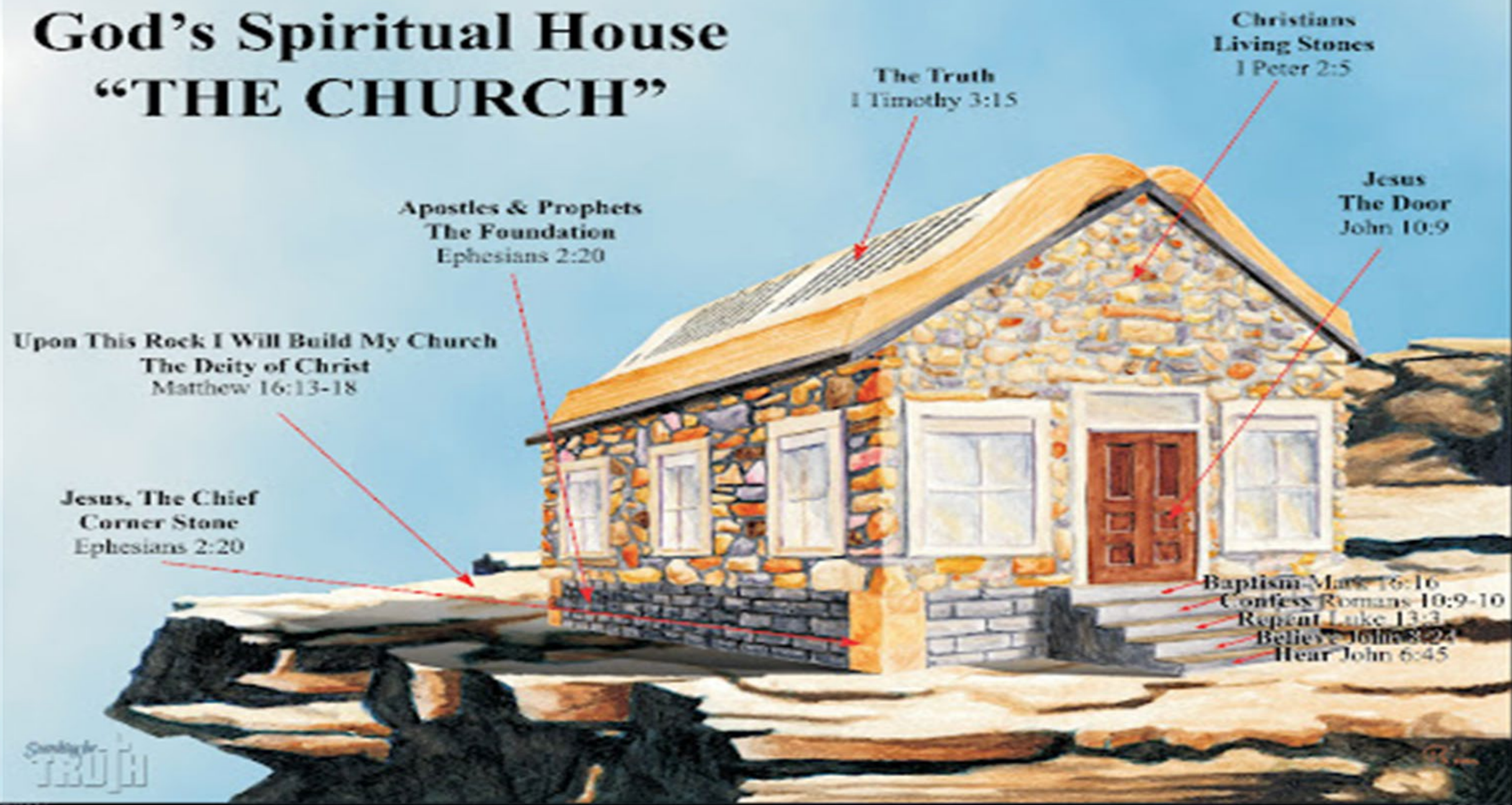
A cinematic photograph of a man with a beard and a head covering, wearing a brown robe, kneeling on the left and looking towards a woman on the right. The woman is reclining against a large rock, holding a newborn baby wrapped in a light-colored cloth. The scene is set in a dark, rocky, cave-like environment with soft, ethereal lighting. The overall mood is intimate and reverent.

"AND THE WORD BECAME FLESH AND TABERNACLED AMONG US,
AND WE BEHELD HIS GLORY,
THE GLORY AS OF THE ONLY BEGOTTEN OF THE FATHER,
FULL OF GRACE AND TRUTH."
(JOHN 1:14)

CELEBRATE THE MESSIAH
AT THE FEAST OF TABERNACLES

God's Spiritual House

"THE CHURCH"





AS LIVING STONES
YOU ARE BEING BUILT
INTO A SPIRITUAL
HOUSE

1 Peter 2:5



versaday.com

**In my Father's house are many mansions:
if it were not so, I would have told you. I go
to prepare a place for you.**

John 14:2 (KJV)

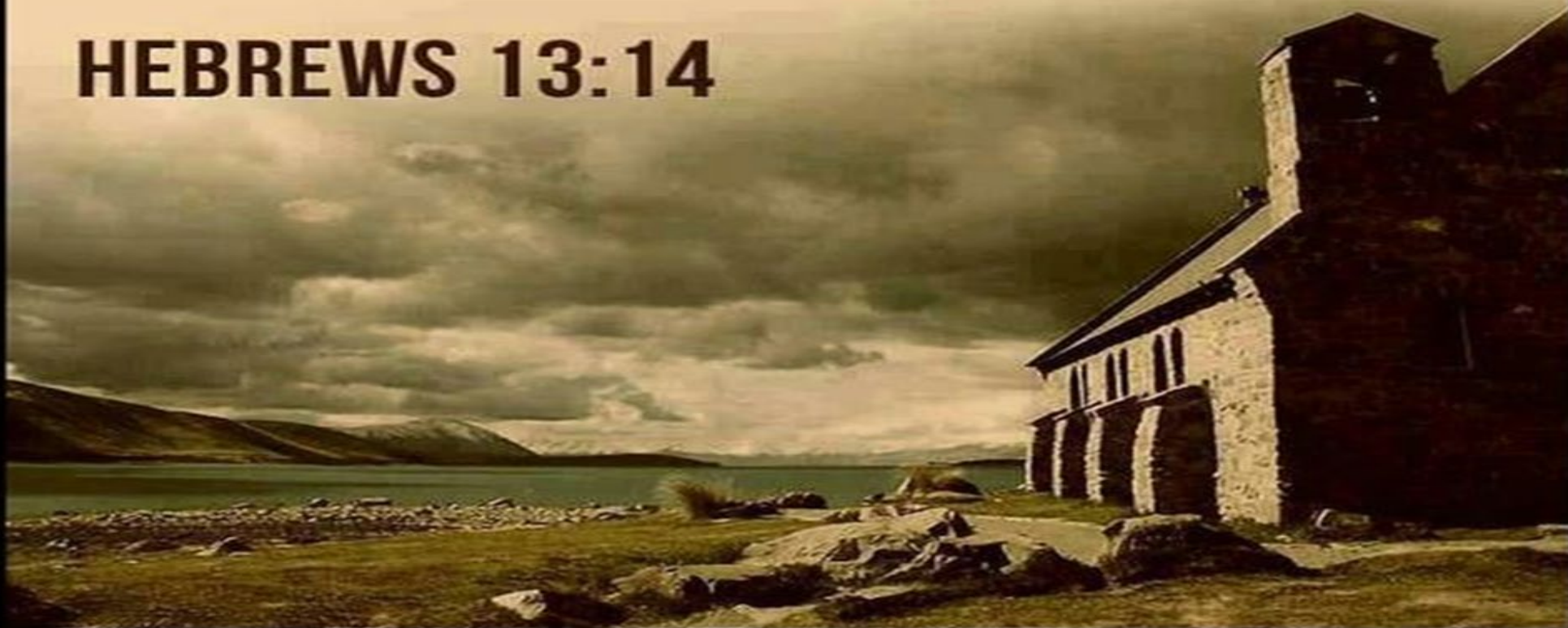
ENT
ARD

**THIS WORLD IS NOT OUR PERMANENT
HOME; WE ARE LOOKING FORWARD
TO A HOME YET TO COME.**

HEBREWS 13:14

THIS
HOM
TO A

HEB



a prophet like me

- Deu 18:15 – “The LORD your God will raise up for you a prophet like me from among you, from your countrymen; to him you shall listen.”, Mt 17:5
- Moses brought Old Covenant

FIXING OUR EYES ON JESUS!

Jesus, the Prophet Like Moses



Similarities

- **Kings tried to kill them both**
- **Both were shepherds**
- **Each performed great miracles**
- **Both brought covenants**

FIXING OUR EYES ON JESUS!

Similarities

- Both brought covenants
- Miracles with water impediments
- Bread from heaven!
- Let my people GO!

FIXING OUR EYES ON JESUS!

Exodus Event	Scripture	Foreshadowing	Scripture
Moses the prophet, priest and king Raised in house of a king Life endangered at birth Gave up royal inheritance Fasted 40 days Hated by Jews Mediator between God and man Continued a nation Founded a kingdom	Ex2:10 Ex2:3 Ex2:15 Ex24:18 Ex17:4 Ex20:19 Ex3:10 Ex3:18	Jesus the prophet, priest and king Jesus son of God Herod killed first born Jesus became flesh to serve Fasted 40 days Was plotted against for murder Mediator between God and man Finalized/completed Jewish religion Jesus is the leader of Gods kingdom	Jhn 20:31 Mat 2:13 Mat 20:28 Mat 4:2 Mat 26:4 1Tit 2:5 Eph 2:14-15 Jhn 18:36
<u>Deliverance from kingdom of Egypt</u> -Israel's old worship habits of Egypt -Israel longed for bondage	Ex5:1 Ex32:4 Ex14:11,12 Ex16:3 Ex17:3	Salvation (from kingdom of Satan) Worship God God's way The flesh is controlling	Col1:13 Rom 12:1 Rom 7:18 Rom8:6 Jam 4:4
<u>Passover</u> -Saved by blood of unblemished lamb -Must eat the flesh of lamb -Calendar is set to start here -Consecration of first born	Ex12:23 Ex12:5 Ex12:8 Ex12:2 Ex13:2	Atonement of sin, everlasting life Blood shed for forgiveness "Partake" of Jesus' body Constantine reset year system Give first fruits to God	Jhn 3:16 1Pet 1:19 John 6:51 Jhn 15:16
<u>Passing through the Red Sea</u> -Led by different path -Pharaoh chases after Israel -Angel of God protects Israelites -Total destruction of the enemy	Ex14:21-22 Ex13:17 Ex14:9-10 Ex14:19-20 Ex14:28	Baptism into newness Walk the narrow path Satan the devourer Jesus protects us Destruction of Satan	1Pet 3:21 Mat7:14 1Pet 5:8 1Cor 1:8 Rev 20:10
<u>Gifts of provision</u> -Hunger -manna & quail -Thirst -water	Ex16:35 Ex16:12-13 Ex17:6	Spiritual gifts given unto man Specific provision-Jesus bread of life Specific provision	1Cor 12:7-11 Jhn 6:33-35 Jhn 4:14
<u>Bitter water to drinkable water</u>	Ex15:22-25	Death to self brings life in Christ	Rom 8:12,13
<u>Rest at Elim</u> -12 Springs of water -70 Palm trees	Ex15:27	Rest in life from Christ 12 Disciples 70 Disciples sent from the 12	Mat11:29 Mat 10:1 Luk 10:17
<u>Water from the rock</u> Doubt of God being among them	Ex17:6 Ex17:7	Water from Jesus' side (the Rock) Holy Spirit (water) from Jesus (Rock) Disbelief amongst believers	Jhn19:34 Jhn14:16,17 Luk22:34
<u>Victory against Amalek</u> -Raising of Moses' hands brought victory	Ex17:8-16 Ex17:11	Victory against Satan's force Praise and faith brings victory Jesus (from tribe of Judah) is victory	1Cor 15:54,55 1Jhn 5:4 1Cor 15:57
<u>Leadership formed under Moses</u> -Moses delegates authority	Ex18:14-23 Ex18:25	Structure in church congregation 12 tribes = 12 disciples under Christ Jesus delegates authority to us	Heb13:17 Luk 10:19,20
<u>Moses ascends mountain of God</u> Moses alone goes near God	Ex19:3 Ex24:1,2	Going before Gods throne boldly Jesus ascending to heaven	Heb 4:16 Heb 12:21-24



Moses, Israel's Hero

- **Led a people from 70 to a Nation!**
- **Glorious signs & wonders!**
- **Gave us 10 commandments!**
- **From Nomads – Slaves – Chosen!**
- **Freedom! To serve their God!**

FIXING OUR EYES ON JESUS!

Moses' many Encounters with Jesus

Burning Bush	Ex. 3:14
During the parting of the sea	Ex. 14:19/Jude 5
The Song of Moses	Ex. 15 /Rev.15
The giving of the covenant	Ex. 20
40 days in the cloud Sinai	Ex. 24
Presence leaving Israel - Moses intercedes	Ex. 33
All 40 years some recorded in 97 times "said to Moses" + 81 "spoke to Moses"	
At Moses death / God buries Moses	Deut. 34
The Transfiguration	Matt 17 ; Mark 9; Luke 9
Book of Hebrews the servant and the Son over God's house	Heb. 3

"Moses spent
40 years thinking
he was somebody,
40 years learning
he was nobody,
and 40 discovering
what God can do
with a nobody."

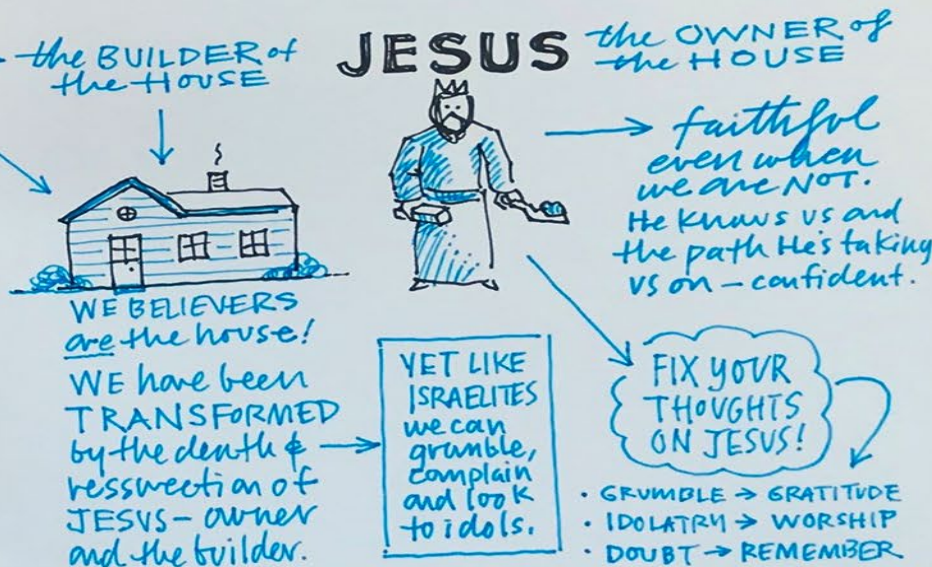
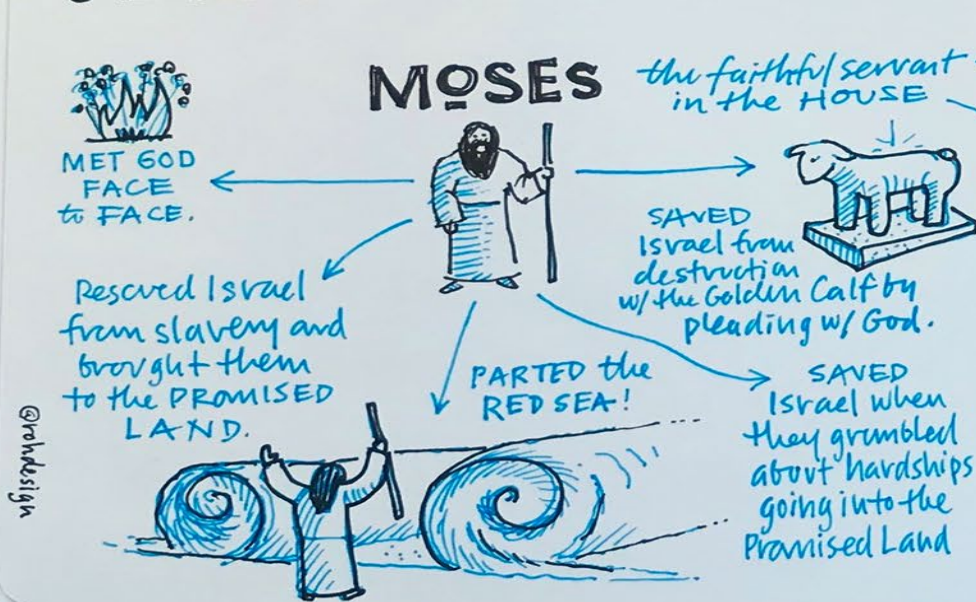
D.L. MOODY



< Jesus is FAITHFUL even when we're not. >

JESUS IS BETTER

than **MOSES** HEBREWS 3:1-6
BRYAN MARVEL · MBC





Yet now, if thou wilt forgive their sin--; and if not, blot me, I pray thee, out of thy book which thou hast written.

Exodus 32:32

Feel  Words

Sooo much better!

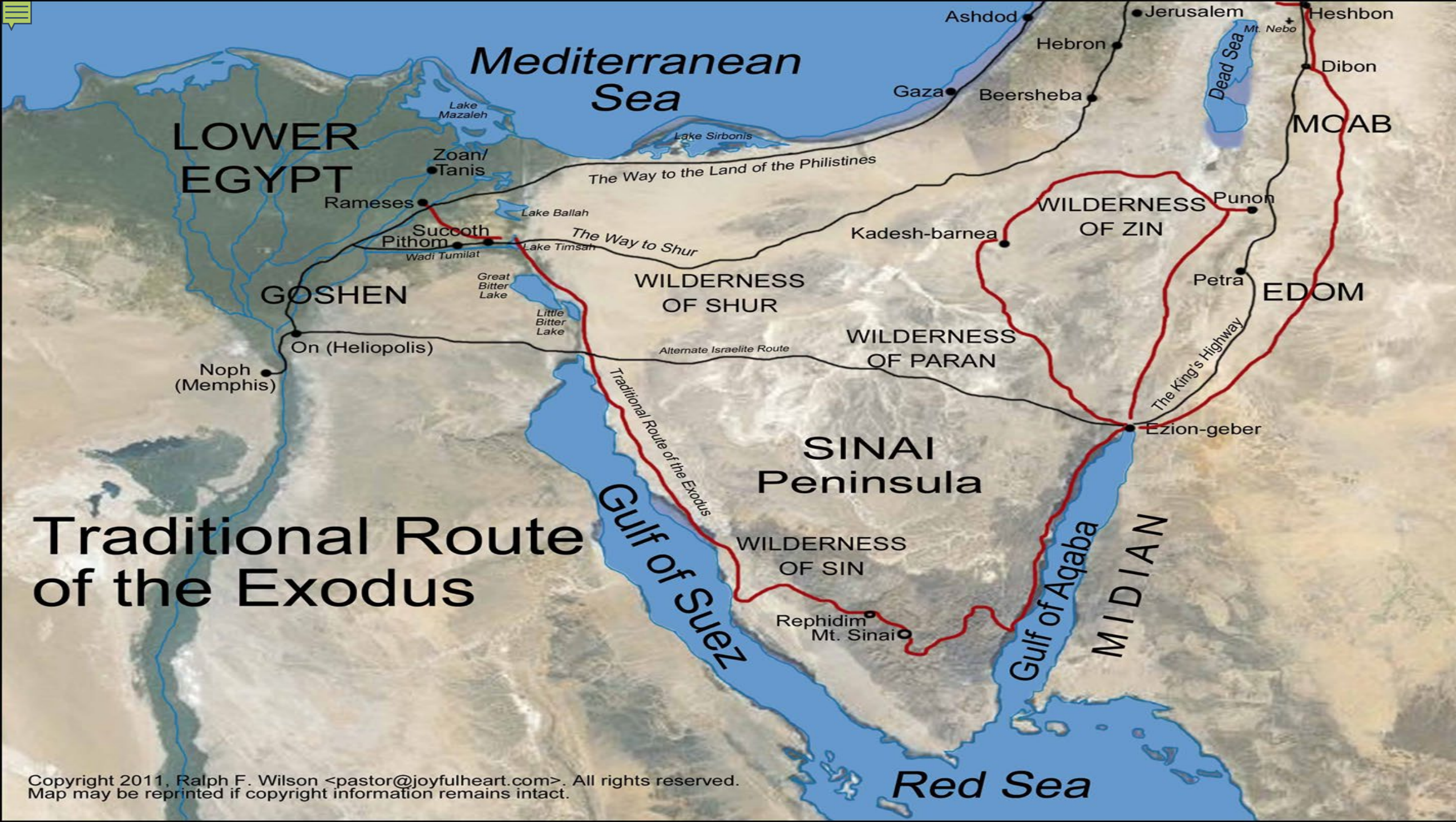
- **Moses most humble**
- **Moses – friend of God, f2f!!**
- **Moses – a good shepherd**
- **Jesus – You shall be free indeed!**
- **Jesus – gives new hearts!**

FIXING OUR EYES ON JESUS!

**CHRIST
IS THE END
OF THE
LAW OF
MOSES**



ROMANS 10:4



For Jesus has been counted worthy of more glory than Moses



Moses – A Type of Christ Chart

Miraculous Deed	Moses ^{*1}	Jesus
When infants, both were saved from death	Exodus 2:1-10	Matthew 2:13-15
God choice both to save His people	Exodus 3:1-10	Matthew 1:20-23
Both changed water (blood/wine)	Exodus 7:20	Matthew 2:6-11
Both had power over evil	Exodus 7:8-14	Matthew 4:1-11
Both had an important role in the Passover	Exodus 12	John 1:29; Romans 3:25
Both fasted forty days and forty nights	Exodus 34:28	Matthew 4:2
Both exercised power over the sea	Exodus 14:21-22	Matthew 8:26-27
Both fed a multitude of people	Exodus 16:11	Matt 14:16-21
Both taught about the true nature of manna	Deuteronomy 8:3	John 6:31-32
Both had a radiant face	Exodus 34:29	Matthew 17:2
Both endured grumbling	Exodus 16:2	John 6:41-42
Both were discredited at home	Numbers 12:1-2	John 7:5
Both interceded for the people before God	Exodus 32:30-32	John 17; Hebrews 7:25
Both had seventy helpers	Num. 11:16-17	Luke 10:1
Both established memorials	Exodus 12:14	Luke 22:19
Both reappeared after death	Matthew 17:3	Acts 1:3
Both were present at the transfiguration	Matthew 17:1-8	Matthew 17:1-8
Moses spoke of Jesus	Deut. 18:15-22	-
Jesus spoke of Moses	-	John 5:45-47
Moses was a prophet and priest	Deut. 34:10; Psalm 99:6; Exodus 24:6	-
Jesus is a prophet, priest, and king—forever	-	Hebrews 1:1-3; Matthew 13:57; Hebrews 9:11; Matthew 2:2; Hebrews 13:8

^{*1} Although Moses was a forerunner of Christ, he was just a man. As Christ, Jesus was both true God and true Man. Both were God's agent, doing His will. While Moses could not perform miracles without God's hand overshadowing the wondrous deed, Jesus did perform miracles.



Moses

"THE SAVIOR"

Foreshadowing

- Threatened by Pharaoh as an infant
- Performed signs to show he was from God
- Led Israel through water to safety
- Wrote the law on stone tablets
- Freed Israelites from slavery to Pharaoh
- Constantly interceded for sinful Israel

Fulfillment (Christ)

- Threatened by King Herod as an infant
- Performed miracles to show He was God
- Leads sinners through baptism to salvation
- Writes the law on our hearts
- Freed the world from slavery to sin
- Lives to intercede for us



*Moses led Israel from slavery through wilderness and sin to the edge of Canaan;
Jesus frees us from slavery to sin and guides us home to Heaven!*

Characteristics Of Law of Moses

- **Jo. 1:17; Heb. 3:1-5** – Given by a faithful servant Moses (lawgiver)
 - **Ex. 19** – Given at Sinai
 - **Acts 7:53** – Ordained by Angels
 - **Heb. 2:2** – Word spoken by Angels
 - **Gal. 3:19** – Given because of sin to make sins known
 - **Ex. 20:3-17** – Engraved on stones
 - **Ex. 25:16** – Preserved in Ark of Covenant
 - **Deut. 27:2-8** – Engraved on monuments
 - **Deut. 6:9** – To be written on door posts
 - **Deut. 11:18-20** – Bind upon heart and soul
 - **Deut. 11:18** – Frontals on your forehead and sign upon hand
 - **Deut. 11:18-20** – Taught to children
 - **Lev. 10:8-11** – Expounded by priests
 - **Deut 33:8-10** – Taught by Levites
 - **Neh. 8:1-18** – Taught by governor publicly
 - **2 Chr. 17:7-10** – Kings commanded it be taught from city to city
 - **Acts 15:21** – Taught every Sabbath in the synagogues
 - **Deut. 31:10-13** – Taught at the Feast of Tabernacles to the entire nation
- Revelation 1:1-3
Superior Lawgiver

Jesus The Superior Lawgiver

• Deut. 18:15-19

Hebrews 4-10

Moses

Gave inferior Old Covenant
Government of physical laws
Delivered from physical bond.
Promised physical Canaan
Could not enter promised land
Built an earthly tabernacle
An earthly holy of holies
Only High Priests could enter
Only High Priest once a year
With blood of animals yearly
Way into heaven not disclosed
Reminder of sins not forgiven

Jesus

Gave New better covenant
Government of spiritual laws
Delivered from bond. of sin
Promised Heaven
Entered Heaven
Greater more perfect taber.
Entered true Holy of Holies
Made one time sacrifice
A once for all sacrifice
Better sacrifice of His own blood
Way into heaven revealed
Provided remission of sins

Resurrection - Proves Jesus a
Superior Lawgiver

Shall appear again for judgment⁵

MOSES	JESUS
An evil king/Pharaoh tried to kill him as a baby: Exodus 1:22	King Herod tried to kill baby Jesus: Matthew 2:16
He was hidden from the evil king/Pharaoh: Exodus 2:2	An angel said to hide the child from the evil King Herod: Matthew 2:13
Moses was sent into Egypt to preserve his life: Exodus 2:3-4	Jesus was taken into Egypt to preserve His life: Matthew 2:13-15
He was saved by women: his mother: Exodus 2:3 ; Miriam Exodus 2:4 ; Pharaoh's daughter Exodus 2:5-10	Saved and helped by His mother, Mary: Matthew 2:14
Pharaoh's daughter adopted Moses: Exodus 2:10	Joseph adopted Jesus: Matthew 1:25
Moses became a prince of Egypt: Exodus 2:10	Jesus is the Prince of Peace: Isaiah 9:5 ; Matthew 28:18 ; Luke 2:14
Long period of silence from childhood to adulthood	Long period of silence from childhood to adulthood
Moses had a secret identity	Messianic secret = Jesus the Son of God
He tried to save a Hebrew kinsman: Exodus 2:11-12	Jesus came to save His Hebrew kinsman first: Mark 7:26-28
Went from being a prince to a pauper: Exodus 2:15-19	Went from being God to being man: John 1:1-3 ; Mark 6:3
Saved women at a well: Exodus 2:15-19	Saved a woman at a well: John chapter 4
Became a shepherd: Exodus 3:1	He is the Good Shepherd: John 10:11

Scriptural types: “A biblical person, thing, action, or event that foreshadows new truths, new actions, or new events. In the Old Testament, Melchizedech and Jonah are types of Jesus Christ. A likeness must exist between the type and the archetype, but the latter is always greater. Both are independent of each other.” Catholic Dictionary, John A. Hardon, S.J.

Typology of Moses and Jesus

MOSES

JESUS

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Saved women at a well: Exodus 2:15-19	Saved a woman at a well: John chapter 4
Became a shepherd: Exodus 3:1	He is the Good Shepherd: John 10:11
Moses' mission was to redeem Israel from slavery to Egypt	Jesus' mission is to redeem mankind from slavery to sin
Moses was loved and supported in his ministry by his sister Miriam [in Hebrew, Miryam]	Jesus was loved and supported in his ministry by His mother Mary [in Hebrew, Miryam]
He was often rejected by his own people	Jesus was often rejected by His own people
Moses will give God's law on the mountain of Sinai: Exodus 20:1-31:18; 34:1-35	Jesus will give the new law from the Mt. of Beatitudes: Matthew chapter 5
Moses spent 40 days fasting on the mountain: 24:18; 34:28	Jesus spent 40 days fasting in the desert wilderness: Matthew 4:2
Moses performs signs/ miracles	Jesus performs signs/miracles
Moses offered his life for the salvation of his people after the sin of the Golden Calf: Exodus 32:33-33	Jesus offered His life for the salvation of the world: Isaiah 53:12; Romans 5:12; 6:10; 2 Corinthians 5:15-21; Colossians 1:19-20; 2:14-15; 1 John 1:7; 2:2; etc.
Moses is the prophet of the Old Covenant Church	Jesus is the prophet, priest, and King of a New and everlasting Covenant = the universal Catholic Church [note catholic means universal]

An Outline of the Life of Moses...

- **born at a time when the ruler of the land (Pharaoh) is trying to kill him.**
- **given a symbolic name** (author equates Moses with Mosheh, "I drew him out of the water.")
- **flees Egypt** after killing an Egyptian who was beating a Hebrew, so he must first go back to Egypt,
- **where he is initially rejected by the people to whom he is sent, then leads the Hebrews out of Egypt to freedom.**
- **institutes the Passover**, a sacred meal involving the sacrifice of a lamb.
- **able to control the sea**, and he leads the Israelites through the Red Sea.
- **ascends Mt. Sinai** (spends **40 days** there) to receive the law from Yahweh.
- **ratifies the covenant** with Yahweh by sprinkling the **"blood of the covenant"** (a sacrificed animal) on the people.
- He and the Israelites (referred to as **"Sons of God"**) wander in the wilderness for **40 years, tested by Yahweh** (including being **tested by hunger**).
- **feeds the multitudes in the wilderness** by miraculously calling down manna (**"bread"**) from heaven.
- His successor, **Joshua**, fulfills Yahweh's covenant by leading the Hebrews into the Promised Land after **crossing over the Jordan River**.

... and the life of Jesus.

- **born at a time when the ruler of the land (Herod the Great) is trying to kill him.**
- **given a symbolic name** (Jesus/Yeshua, "Yahweh saves").
- His family **flees to Egypt** to avoid Herod, so **Jesus must come out of Egypt to fulfill his mission.**
- **He is initially rejected by those to whom he is sent** (incl. a rejection in his hometown of Nazareth), but his death is the result of his rejection by ...
- **Reinterprets Passover** at the Last Supper, with himself as the sacrifice.
- **Calms the seas**, walks on water, **passes through the Jordan** at his baptism.
- Delivers the **Sermon on the Mount**, reinterpreting the **Mosaic Law**.
- Calls the wine at the Last Supper/Passover his **"blood of the covenant,"** and shares it with disciples.
- Called **'son of God'** at his baptism/transfiguration/death, and is **tested** by Satan **in the wilderness for 40 days/nights**, including being **tested by hunger**.
- **feeds a multitude of followers in the wilderness** by miraculously multiplying loaves of **bread**.
- baptized by John the Baptist by **crossing over the Jordan River**.

Moses

Showed dominance over the water by splitting it into two

Exodus 14:21

Fed the people with bread and meat supernaturally

Exodus 16:15

Fled from native land to preserve life

Exodus 2:15

Returned to native land as instructed by God

Exodus 3:10

Mass murder of children at birth

Exodus 1:16

Laid his life for all of Israel

Exodus 30:31-32

12 Leaders under Moses

Numbers 1:44

70 Leaders under Moses

Exodus 24:1

Messiah

Showed dominance over the water by walking on it

Matthew 14:25

Fed the people with bread and meat supernaturally

Matthew 14:19-20

Fled from native land to preserve life

Matthew 2:14

Returned to native land as instructed by God

Matthew 2:20

Mass murder of children at birth

Matthew 2:16

Laid His life for all of Israel

1 John 3:16

12 Disciples under Messiah

Matthew 10:1

70 Disciples under Messiah

Luke 10:1


"If we find ourselves with a desire that nothing in this world can satisfy, the most probable explanation is that we were made for another world."

C.S. Lewis



For this world is not our home;
we are looking forward to our
everlasting home in heaven.

Hebrews 13:14



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For this world is not our home;
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Hebrews 13:14

MASTERPIECE



For this man was counted worthy of more glory than Moses, inasmuch as he who hath builded the house hath more honour than the house. For every house is builded by some man; but he that built all things is God. Hebrews 3:3-4.